



Joyce Foundation – Political Violence - Michigan Frequency Questionnaire

April 6-12, 2022
507 Respondents

Q.5 Are you registered to vote?

	Total
Yes.....	87
No.....	9
Not sure	3
(ref:REGISTER)	

Q.9 Many people weren't able to vote in the 2020 election for president between Joe Biden and Donald Trump for a variety of reasons. Were you able to vote, or for some reason were you unable to vote?

	Total
Voted.....	81
Not registered in 2020/ineligible/too young.....	5
Did not vote	15
Not sure	-
(ref:VOTE20)	

Q.10 As you may know, there will be an general election for U.S. Senate, U.S. Congress and other state and local offices in November. What are the chances of you voting in the election in November?

	Total
Almost certain to vote.....	70
Probably will vote.....	8
50-50 chance will vote	11
Will not vote.....	11
Not sure	-
(ref:CP22)	

[254 Respondents]

Q.11 (SPLIT A) Please rate your level of enthusiasm about voting in the national, state and local elections in November, where zero means you're not at all enthusiastic about voting and ten means you're extremely enthusiastic about voting.

	Total
10	34
9	10
8	13
7	7
6	8
5	18
4	4
3	4
2	2
1	1
0	-
(Don't know/Refused)	-
10	34
8-10	57
6-10	72
0-5	28
Mean	7.5
(ref:ENTHUS1)	

[254 Respondents]

Q.12 (SPLIT A) How likely are you to participate in the November elections in each of the following ways:

	Very Likely	Smwt Likely	Not Very More	Not at All Likely	DK/ Ref	Total Likely	Total Not Likely	Likly - Not
14 Share your views about an issue or a candidate online	22	24	15	34	5	45	50	-4
12 Donate money to a candidate or organization	12	14	14	52	8	27	66	-39
17 March or protest for a cause	6	13	18	59	4	19	77	-58
16 Volunteer as a poll or election worker	5	15	16	60	3	20	76	-56
13 Volunteer your time on a political campaign doing organizing or outreach	5	13	16	61	5	18	77	-59
15 Knock on doors in your community	3	8	18	68	4	11	85	-75
(ref:PARTIC1)								

Q.18 Please rate your feelings toward each of the people, terms, and organizations below: do you feel very favorable toward them, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable? If you have never heard of that person, term, or organization please check that box.

	Strng Fav	Smwt Fav	Smwt Unfav	Strng Unfav	No Opin	Never Heard	Total Fav	Total Unfav	Total Heard	Fav - Unfav
18 Joe Biden	20	20	11	41	1	7	40	52	99	-12
19 Donald Trump.....	19	18	7	49	1	6	37	56	99	-19
20 The federal government.....	6	27	29	28	0	10	33	57	100	-24
21 QAnon	2	6	9	47	17	20	8	55	80	-48
[254 Respondents]										
22 (SPLIT C) The media	2	22	28	32	0	14	25	61	100	-36
23 Your local police department	33	36	10	9	0	11	69	19	100	50
24 Black Lives Matter	27	16	11	35	1	10	43	46	90	-4
25 The NRA or National Rifle Association	19	17	11	35	3	14	37	46	86	-9
[254 Respondents]										
26 (SPLIT C) The Proud Boys	4	6	7	49	19	16	10	56	85	-46
[253 Respondents]										
27 (SPLIT D) The Oath Keepers.....	4	6	6	30	30	24	10	36	76	-25
[254 Respondents]										
28 (SPLIT C) Poll workers	30	27	12	2	3	27	56	14	73	43
[253 Respondents]										
29 (SPLIT D) Election workers	38	24	8	5	1	23	63	13	81	50
30 Antifa	7	8	7	45	13	20	15	52	80	-38
[253 Respondents]										
31 (SPLIT D) Social media like Facebook, Twitter, and TikTok	10	23	27	30	1	9	34	57	91	-23

	Strng Fav	Smwt Fav	Smwt Unfav	Strng Unfav	No Opin	Never Heard	Total Fav	Total Unfav	Total Heard	Fav - Unfav
32 Gretchen Whitmer	25	21	10	34	2	8	46	44	99	2

[254 Respondents]

33 (SPLIT C) The Wolverine Watchmen.....	2	3	6	24	17	48	6	30	53	-24
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[253 Respondents]

34 (SPLIT D) The Michigan Militia	3	11	7	43	14	22	14	50	78	-37
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(ref:FAVBAT)

[254 Respondents]

Q.35 (SPLIT E) Political violence is violence or threats of violence intended to influence a policy or an election at the local or national level. In this country, do you believe political violence is a major problem, a minor problem, not much of a problem or no problem at all?

[254 Respondents]

Q.36 (SPLIT F) Violent political extremism is when groups use violence and intimidation to influence a policy or an election. In this country, do you believe violent political extremism is a major problem, a minor problem, not much of a problem or no problem at all?

	Total	E Polit Viol	F Viol Extrem
Major Problem	49	49	46
Minor Problem	23	23	29
Not much of a Problem	11	11	10
No Problem at all.....	2	2	5
(Don't know/refused).....	15	15	10
Total Problem.....	72	72	75
Total Not Problem	13	13	15
Problem - Not Problem.....	59	59	61

(ref:PROBLEM1/PROBLEM2)

[254 Respondents]

Q.37 (SPLIT E) Thinking again, do you believe political violence -- violence intended to influence a policy or an election -- is ever justified?

[254 Respondents]

(SPLIT F) Thinking again, do you believe violent political extremism -- when groups use violence to influence a policy or an election -- is ever justified?

	Total	E Polit Viol	F Viol Extrem
Is justified	1	2	1
Can be justified in some circumstances	14	12	15
Almost never justified	28	28	28
Violence is never justified	57	57	56
Not sure	-	-	-
Total justified	15	14	16
Total not justified	85	86	84
(ref:JUSTIFY1)			

Q.38 In certain circumstances, would you personally consider engaging in violence to influence a policy or an election?

	Total
Yes	7
No	93
Depends	1
Not sure	-
Yes - No	-86
(ref:JUSTIFY2)	

Q.39 Regardless of how you feel about political violence personally, do you know anyone who would consider engaging in violence to influence a policy or election in certain circumstances?

	Total
Yes	18
No	82
Not sure	-
Yes - No	-64
(ref:KNOWPPL)	

Q.40 For each of the following, please indicate whether you believe violence is sometimes justified, can be justified in some circumstances, almost never justified or if you believe violence is never justified.

	Is Just ified	In Some Circ	Al most Never	Never	Not Sure	Total Just	Total Not Just
44 If an armed mob violently attacks a peaceful protest.....	23	25	7	38	8	48	45
50 If the government denies you the use of your own land.....	15	20	18	37	10	35	55
51 If the government restricts your ability to practice your religion.....	12	16	18	47	8	28	64
45 If politicians from one party illegally overturn the results of an election.....	11	18	14	49	8	29	63
42 If the federal government passes laws banning assault rifles.....	11	11	12	60	6	22	72
48 If another COVID variant emerges and the government mandates proof of COVID vaccination to allow you to work at your place of employment.	8	12	11	62	6	21	74
43 If law enforcement breaks up a peaceful protest with rubber bullets and tear gas.....	7	19	18	51	6	26	69
41 If lawmakers make abortion illegal in your state.	6	8	14	65	7	14	79
[254 Respondents]							
47 (SPLIT F) If your political party loses the election in 2024 because certain groups were prevented from voting.	5	13	16	60	7	17	76
52 If you strongly disagree with the direction the government is taking the country or state	5	11	21	57	6	16	78
[254 Respondents]							
40 (SPLIT E) If your political party loses the election in 2024 because of voter fraud.....	4	14	16	58	7	18	74

	Is Just ified	In Some Circ	Al most Never	Never	Not Sure	Total Just	Total Not Just
46 If your party loses the 2024 election.	3	6	10	76	5	8	87
49 If local schools adopt a curriculum you consider divisive or racist.	2	7	20	65	6	9	85
(ref:JUSTBAT)							

Q.53 Compared to other states in the country, do you believe Michigan faces a bigger problem with political violence, about the same as other states or less of a problem than in other states?

	Total
Much bigger problem than other states	6
Somewhat bigger problem than other states	21
About the same	53
Somewhat less of a problem than other states.....	15
Much less of a problem than other states	6
(Don't know).....	0
Total Bigger	26
Total Less	21
Bigger - Less	5
(ref:MICHBET)	

Q.54 How closely have you followed the case and trial of the militia group that tried to kidnap Governor Gretchen Whitmer?

	Total
Very closely	15
Somewhat closely	39
Not very closely	30
Not closely at all	16
(Don't know/Refused)	-
Total Closely.....	54
Total Not Closely	46
Closely-Not Closely	8
(ref:FOLLOW)	

Q.55 Thinking again about the plot to kidnap Governor Whitmer, do you feel that the prosecutors have gone too far or not far enough in prosecuting the militia members?

	Total
Too far, strongly	15
Too far, somewhat	21
Not far enough, somewhat	36
Not far enough, strongly	27
(Depends)	-
(Not sure)	1
Total Too far.....	36
Total Not far enough	63
Too far-Not far enough.....	-27
(ref:PROSMIL)	

Q.56 How closely did you follow coverage of the armed militia members who occupied the Michigan State Capitol to protest the state's COVID protocols?

	Total
Very closely	18
Somewhat closely	34
Not very closely	26
Not closely at all	23
(Don't know/Refused)	-
Total Closely.....	51
Total Not Closely	49
Closely-Not Closely.....	3
(ref:MILITIA)	

[261 Respondents]

Q.57 (IF Very Closely or Somewhat Closely in MILITIA) Would you view that event as an example of political violence?

	Total
Yes.....	59
No.....	29
(Don't know/Refused)	12
(ref:MILITIA2)	

Q.58 Michigan Secretary of State Jocelyn Benson is considering using her office's authority to ban guns from polling and vote count locations. Would you support or oppose such a rule?

	Total
Strongly support.....	45
Somewhat support.....	21
Somewhat oppose	16
Strongly oppose	18
(Depends).....	0
(Not sure)	0
Total Support	65
Total Oppose.....	34
Support-Oppose	31
(ref:SOSGUN)	

Q.59 In response to the 2020 protests at the Michigan State Capitol, the legislature-controlled Michigan Capitol Commission has voted to ban visitors from open carrying firearms in the capitol, but allows for concealed carry. Do you support this decision, believe it does not go far enough, or oppose this decision?

	Total
Support	35
Does not go far enough.....	41
Oppose	23
(Depends).....	-
(Not sure)	1
Support - Oppose	12
(ref:CAPGUNS)	

Q.60 Thinking about the police response to the 2020 George Floyd protests, do you think the police went too far or not far enough? -

	Total
Too far, strongly	33
Too far, somewhat	27
Not far enough, somewhat	21
Not far enough, strongly	19
(Depends).....	-
(Not sure)	0
Total Too far.....	61
Total Not far enough	39
Too far-Not far enough.....	21
(ref:LOCALPOLICE)	

Q.61 Here is a list of things that have happened in this country since the 2020 election. Please read through this list and pick two items that concern you the most.

Total

The George Floyd protests of 2020 caused nearly 2 billion dollars in property damage throughout the country, injured thousands of police officers, and left 30 people dead.41

In the months since the deadly attack on the U.S. Capitol on January 6th, 2021, some politicians have repeatedly sought to downplay the violence, calling the insurrection "mostly peaceful," and referring to the rioters held in jail as "political prisoners."32

Since the contentious 2020 election, election workers and volunteers and their families have been subjected to violent threats. One in three election workers no longer feel safe, and one in six have reported receiving work-related threats.27

An anti-government militia group in Michigan launched a plot to kidnap Governor Gretchen Whitmer to protest her COVID policies.19

Educators and local school boards are under attack. Some people have threatened to bring guns to meetings in communities throughout the country and school board members are resigning as threats against their families escalate.19

In 2020, armed protestors carrying assault rifles and handguns gathered outside a polling station in Arizona to demand election workers stop counting ballots. The disruption forced the polling center to shut down.19

In 2020, armed militias stormed state capitols, including Michigan's state capitol in Lansing, to protest COVID restrictions.16

In 2020, protesters against racism in rural Indiana were intimidated by armed bystanders holding assault weapons.8

None.....0

All1

Not Sure -

(ref:HAPPENED)

[254 Respondents]

Q.62 (SPLIT B) Please rate your level of enthusiasm about voting in the national, state and local elections in November, where zero means you're not at all enthusiastic about voting and ten means you're extremely enthusiastic about voting.

	Total
10	46
9	14
8	10
7	4
6	8
5	10
4	3
3	2
2	1
1	1
0	-
(Don't know/Refused)	-
 10	 46
8-10	70
6-10	82
0-5	18
 Mean	 8.2
(ref:ENTHUS2)	

[254 Respondents]

Q.63 (SPLIT B) How likely are you to participate in the November elections in each of the following ways:

	Very Likely	Smwt Likely	Not Very More	Not at All Likely	DK/ Ref	Total Likely	Total Not Likely	Likely - Not
65 Share your views about an issue or a candidate online.....	24	20	13	37	5	44	50	-6
63 Donate money to a candidate or organization.....	8	15	19	50	9	22	69	-46
68 March or protest for a cause.....	5	16	22	50	7	21	72	-50
7 Volunteer as a poll or election worker	4	12	17	59	7	17	77	-60
64 Volunteer your time on a political campaign doing organizing or outreach	2	16	19	55	9	18	73	-55
66 Knock on doors in your community..... (ref:PARTIC2)	2	8	20	67	4	9	86	-77

[254 Respondents]

Q.69 (SPLIT C) In order to reduce political violence, some people have proposed laws that prohibit the carrying of guns in public buildings, at or near polling stations or in large crowds or gatherings. Would you favor or oppose such a law in your state? -

	Total
Strongly favor	44
Somewhat favor	20
Somewhat oppose	19
Strongly oppose	17
(Not sure)	-
Total Favor	64
Total Oppose.....	36
Favor-Oppose.....	28
(ref:CARRYGUNS1)	

[253 Respondents]

Q.70 (SPLIT D) In order to reduce political violence, some people have proposed laws that prohibit the carrying of guns in public buildings, at or near polling stations or in large crowds or gatherings, even when the gun owner has a permit allowing him or her to carry a gun legally. Would you favor or oppose such a law in your state? -

	Total
Strongly favor	44
Somewhat favor	18
Somewhat oppose	13
Strongly oppose	24
(Not sure)	1
Total Favor	62
Total Oppose.....	37
Favor-Oppose.....	25
(ref:CARRYGUNS2)	

Q.71 Would you favor or oppose a law that made it a felony to make a violent threat against an elected official, school board member or poll worker?

	Total
Strongly favor	47
Somewhat favor	27
Somewhat oppose	15
Strongly oppose	11
(Not sure)	1
Total Favor	74
Total Oppose.....	26
Favor-Oppose.....	48
(ref:SENTENCE)	

Q.72 Imagine that is a week before Election Day and you read a rumor in social media about armed protesters planning on gathering at the polls on Election Day. Which TWO of the following would make you feel the most safe about showing up and voting in person:

	Total
A statement from law enforcement saying the police will patrol polling stations to prevent violence.....	49
Statements from local and federal law enforcement saying interfering with an election is a crime and they will prosecute anyone convicted of using violence or intimidation on Election Day.	40
An emergency declaration by the Secretary of State saying that anyone nervous about voting will have the option of voting by mail.....	30
A statement from state election officials guaranteeing safe access to voting.....	16
A statement from a non-partisan voter protection group saying they will provide community volunteers and escorts so ensure everyone can safely vote.	15
A statement by bi-partisan group of state and local elected leaders pledging to prevent any violence and intimidation on election day.....	13
A statement from civil rights groups saying how important it is for all people to vote and providing escorts and volunteers to ensure everyone can safely vote.	10
A statement from faith leaders and clergy saying they will provide community volunteers and escorts to ensure everyone can safely vote.....	7
(All)	-
(None)	3
Not sure	0
(ref:SAFE)	

Q.73 Would you favor or oppose your local prosecutor or district attorney increasing efforts to investigate, arrest and prosecute people who engage in violence to influence a policy or election?

	Total
Strongly favor	57
Somewhat favor	29
Somewhat oppose	10
Strongly oppose	3
(Not sure)	0
Total Favor	86
Total Oppose.....	14
Favor-Oppose.....	73
(ref:PROS)	

Q.74 Changing subjects, which of the following do you believe is the most important right under the Second Amendment? -

	Total
The right to defend yourself against criminals and attacks on your family	58
The right to provide a defense against a potential government tyranny	25
The right to use a gun for hunting or sport	16
None of these.....	1
(All)	0
(Not sure)	0
(ref:AMEND2ND)	

Q.75 Some people believe that laws aimed at reducing political violence and extremism will go too far and restrict the right to free speech. Other people believe that extremist groups frequently exploit the freedom of speech to promote violence. What do you think? Are you more concerned that laws to reduce political violence and extremism will restrict the right to free speech or that laws to protect free speech will allow an increase in political violence and extremism? -

	Total
More concerned laws will suppress free speech, feel that way strongly.....	31
More concerned laws will suppress free speech, feel that way somewhat.....	21
More concerned laws to protect free speech will be used to promote violence, feel that way somewhat.....	28
More concerned laws to protect free speech will be used to promote violence, feel that way strongly.....	19
Both.....	0
Not sure	1
Total Suppress speech	52
Total Promote Violence	47
Suppress speech-Promote violence	5
(ref:THREATPAIR)	

Q.76 Here is a list of individuals and groups who have spoken out about the need to reduce political violence and extremism in our country. Please indicate how much you trust each of these groups or individuals when speaking to the issue of political violence.

	Com pletely Trust	Trust a Lot	Trust Some	Not Very Much	Not at All	Nei ther	Not Sure	Comp/ Lot	Total Trust	Total Not Trust
89 Your friends and family.....	27	31	23	4	2	5	7	58	81	6
91 Barack Obama	19	19	10	6	33	6	7	38	48	39
84. Military personnel and veterans' groups.....	12	25	27	7	9	9	11	37	64	17
94 Gretchen Whitmer	12	19	14	8	33	5	8	32	46	41
76 Police and law enforcement.....	10	27	29	9	11	8	7	37	65	20
88 Civil rights organizations.....	10	16	21	17	20	7	10	25	46	37
90 Joe Biden	10	18	15	7	39	6	5	28	43	46
79 Donald Trump.....	8	9	14	11	47	4	6	18	32	57
[254 Respondents]										
82 (SPLIT A) Election and poll workers.....	7	24	26	12	8	12	12	31	57	20
83 Victims of political violence	7	18	27	9	8	13	18	25	52	17
80 Gun owners	7	15	19	17	17	15	10	22	41	34
78 Democratic elected officials	7	13	17	16	32	6	9	20	37	48
81 Religious leaders, such as priests, ministers, rabbis, and imams, such as Rev. Wendell Anthony of Detroit	6	20	29	10	13	12	9	26	55	24

	Com pletely Trust	Trust a Lot	Trust Some	Not Very Much	Not at All	Nei ther	Not Sure	Comp/ Lot	Total Trust	Total Not Trust
85 Local elected officials like mayors, town council members, and school board members	5	13	33	17	14	9	9	18	51	31
[254 Respondents]										
87 (SPLIT B) Local election officials	5	18	25	16	15	11	11	22	48	30
93 Your local prosecutor or district attorney	4	14	26	15	14	10	17	19	45	29
92 George W Bush.....	4	10	24	17	24	11	9	14	39	42
97 Labor leaders, such as Ray Curry at UAW or Ron Bieber at MI AFL-CIO	3	10	19	14	24	11	20	13	32	38
96 Sports figures, such as players and coaches from Michigan State and the University of Michigan, the Detroit Tigers, Redwings, and Pistons	3	7	22	13	25	18	13	10	32	38
95 Business leaders such as the Meijer family or the Michigan Chamber of Commerce	2	9	21	22	20	12	14	11	33	42
86 The media.....	2	9	19	18	36	9	7	11	29	54
77 Republican elected officials	2	8	20	21	35	6	9	10	29	56
(ref:TRUST1)										

Q.98 Here are some arguments some people have made in order to convince people to support efforts to reduce political violence. For each one, please indicate how convincing you find this argument on a scale of zero to ten. A 10 would mean you find this argument a very convincing reason to take the issue of political violence seriously and support efforts to reduce this violence. A zero would mean you find this argument not at all convincing. A five would be a neutral response. You can use any number from zero to ten.

	Mean	% 10	% 8-10	% 6-10	% 0-5	DK/ Ref
105 (LAW AND ORDER) We cannot have a democracy without law and order. People have the right to protest and get their point across, but as soon as they break the law by acting violently or threatening elected officials, they cross the line and law enforcement should fully enforce the laws on the books.	7.5	31	59	73	27	-
98 (CIVIL RIGHTS) Most of the great changes in this country, particularly in our recent history, have been led by people committed to democracy and non-violence. Civil rights leader Martin Luther King, Jr. understood that this country can fundamentally change for the better only through peaceful protest and democracy, not through violence.	7.4	29	57	77	23	-
104 (DIVERSION) We live in a democracy. There are better ways to get your point across than through violence. We can vote, protest, post message on social media, organize behind a candidate who shares our views or work to vote out elected officials who disagree with us.	7.1	23	55	73	27	-
100 (DIVISION) Our country is being torn apart by political division. Republicans attack Democrats, Democrats attack Republicans. We will not always agree with each other but on big things, like the need to settle our disagreements peacefully, it is imperative that we can unite as Americans.	7.0	24	50	71	29	-
99 (250 YEARS) While not always perfect, one hallmark of American democracy is the peaceful transfer of power and the non-violent process of resolving political disputes through the elections and free speech. The rise of political violence threatens our 250-year American democracy.	6.9	26	49	66	34	-

	Mean	% 10	% 8-10	% 6-10	% 0-5	DK/ Ref
103 (FIRST AMENDMENT) The First Amendment does not give you the right to threaten an elected official. We can take some simple steps, such as increasing monitoring of people who explicitly call for violence, removing guns from polling places and increasing penalties for those who commit acts of political violence without infringing on our constitutional rights.....	6.5	23	46	63	37	-
102 (LOCAL) Democracy requires participation. Hundreds of locally elected officials have been threatened with violence just for doing their job. Some are resigning from office and potential candidates are refusing to run in the first place because they are worried about threats to their family.....	6.5	19	42	63	37	-
101 (BI-PARTISANSHIP) Republican Senator Rand Paul said, "Chaos, anarchy. The violence today was wrong and un-American." Former President Barack Obama said, ""It's not a protest, it's not a statement. It's people taking advantage of a situation for their own purposes, and they need to be treated as criminals." Despite our disagreements on many, many issues, Democrats and Republicans share the belief that disagreements should be settled through elections, not through violence.	6.4	18	42	60	40	-
(ref:ARGUMENTS)						

Q.106 Thinking about the statements you just read, which ONE or TWO was the most convincing? - (PICK ONE OR TWO)

	Total
(LAW AND ORDER)	33
(DIVISION)	27
(CIVIL RIGHTS)	24
(FIRST AMENDMENT)	24
(250 YEARS).....	21
(DIVERSION)	21
(BI-PARTISANSHIP)	14
(LOCAL).....	13
(ref:CONVINCE)	

[254 Respondents]

Q.107 (SPLIT E) Thinking again, do you believe political violence --violence intended to influence a policy or an election-- is ever justified?

[254 Respondents]

(SPLIT F) Thinking again, do you believe violent political extremism --when groups use violence to influence a policy or an election-- is ever justified?.

	Total	E Polit Viol	F Viol Extrem
Is justified	3	3	2
Can be justified in some circumstances	13	13	13
Almost never justified	28	29	28
Violence is never justified	56	56	56
Not sure	-	-	-
Total justified	16	15	16
Total not justified	84	85	84

(ref:JUSTREVT)

Q.108 Now for something a little different. Do you use any of the following social media platforms?
Please check all that apply.

	Total
Facebook	69
YouTube	7
Twitter	5
Instagram	3
Snapchat	2
TikTok	1
Reddit	1
Pinterest	1
WhatsApp	0
Telegram	-
I do not use any of these social media accounts	11

(ref:SOCMEDIA)

Q.109 (SKIP IF NO SOCIAL MEDIA ACCOUNTS IN SOC MEDIA) During the past four months, how often have you used the following platforms?

	Daily	Few Times Week	Few Times Month	Past Four Mnths	Not at All	Weekly or More	Monthly or More
109 Facebook	71	19	5	4	1	90	95
112 Snapchat.....	59	21	8	12	-	79	88
117 YouTube	57	29	10	3	0	86	96
110 Twitter	49	26	14	11	1	74	89
113 TikTok	42	25	16	16	1	67	83
111 Instagram	40	27	18	14	1	67	85
114 Reddit	31	37	20	10	3	67	87
118 Whats App.....	30	32	8	20	10	62	70
115 Telegram	4	1	2	6	87	5	8
116 Pinterest	-	48	9	28	15	48	57
(ref:OFTUSE)							

Q.119 Setting aside the issue of politics and remembering this survey is completely anonymous, when was the last time you had a violent or physically aggressive encounter with someone?

	Total
Within the last year	7
2-5 years ago.....	9
5-10 years ago.....	9
10-20 years ago.....	9
More than 20 years ago	28
Never.....	30
(Don't know/refused)	8
5 years or less.....	16
More than 5 years	47
(ref:VIOLTIME)	

Q.120 What is the last year of schooling that you have completed?

	Total
1 - 11th grade.....	3
High School graduate	25
Non-college post H.S.	3
Some college	39
College graduate	19
Post-graduate school	10
(Don't know/Refused)	0
(ref:EDUC)	

Q.121 Are you:

	Total
Male	49
Female.....	50
Other.....	-
Prefer not to say.....	1
(ref:GENDER)	

Q.122 In what year were you born?

	Total
18 - 24	10
25 - 29	11
30 - 34	7
35 - 39	8
40 - 44	9
45 - 49	7
50 - 54	8
55 - 59	7
60 - 64	12
65 and over	21
(No answer).....	-
(ref:AGE)	

Q.123 Are you currently:

	Total
Employed full time	36
Employed part time.....	9
Unemployed, looking for work.....	5
Unemployed, not looking for work	4
Retired.....	25
Homemaker	11
Student.....	4
Other.....	6
Not sure	-
Total Employed	45
Total Unemployed	9
(ref:EMPLYMNT)	

[229 Respondents]

Q.124 (IF EMPLOYED FULL OR PART TIME IN EMPLOYMENT) What kind of work do you do?

	Total
Office, administrative, legal support	14
Sales and related occupations.....	7
Teacher, instructor, librarian.....	7
Management.....	6
Food preparation and serving	6
Production, machine operation, transportation	5
Healthcare support occupations	5
Healthcare professional	5
Business/Finance support	4
Computer programmer, coder, software developer, web developer	3
Maintenance, installation, repair	2
Construction, extraction	2
Life, physical, social science occupations	2
Engineer	2
Writer, editor, journalist, media, design	2
Personal care.....	1
Protective service occupations, military	1
Community and social services occupations	1
Farming, fishing, forestry	0
Legal professional.....	-
Other.....	25
Not sure	1
Total Science	17
Office/admin/legal supp	14
Total Manual	9
Total Service.....	7
Sales and related	7
Teach/instruct/librarn	7
Management.....	6
Business/Finance supp	4
Other	28
Not sure	1
(ref:WORKTYPE)	

Q.125 Are you a veteran? (IF NO) Is any member of your household a veteran

	Total
Yes, self	12
Yes, household member.....	8
No.....	81
Not sure	-
Total Yes	19
(ref:VETERANS)	

Q.126 In order to make sure that every view is represented on this survey: Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat or something else?

	Total
Strong Democrat	24
Weak Democrat	10
Independent-lean Democrat	10
Independent.....	19
Independent-lean Republican	12
Weak Republican	8
Strong Republican	17
(Don't know/Refused)	-
(ref:PTYID1)	

Q.129 In the 2020 election for president, for whom did you vote?

	Total
Democrat Joe Biden	53
Republican Donald Trump.....	43
Libertarian Jo Jorgensen.....	3
Green Party candidate Howie Hawkins	0
Other.....	1
Prefer not to say.....	-
Did not vote in Presidential election	0
(ref:VOTE2020)	

Q.130 Thinking about the results of the 2020 presidential election, do you think that Joe Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency, or not?

	Total
Yes, Biden legitimately won enough votes to win the presidency.....	62
No, Biden did not win enough votes to win the presidency.....	36
Not sure	1
Yes - No.....	26
(ref:PRSLEGIT)	

Q.131 Thinking in political terms, would you say that you are Conservative, Moderate, Progressive, or Liberal?

	Total
Progressive	12
Liberal	23
Moderate	37
Conservative.....	28
Not sure	0
Total Progressive/Liberal	35
(ref:IDEO1)	

Q.132 How often do you attend church or other religious services?

	Total
Every week	21
Once or twice a month.....	5
Several times a year	8
Hardly ever	27
Never.....	33
Prefer not to say.....	6
Regular.....	21
Irregular	40
(ref:RELIGB)	

Q.133 Is anyone in your household a gun owner?

	Total
Self	25
Spouse/Partner	14
Other family member.....	5
Parent.....	4
Child	3
No one is a gun owner	51
(Other).....	2
(Don't know/Refused)	8
Total Yes	41
(ref:GUNOWN)	

[207 Respondents]

Q.134 (SKIP IF PUNCH 6 OR 8 IN GUNOWN) How many guns or rifles do you or members of your household own?

	Total
None.....	4
1-2	46
3-9	23
10 or more	8
(Don't know/Refused)	19
3 or more	31
(ref:GUNS)	

Q.6 What is your race?

	Total
White	77
African American or Black	14
Hispanic or Latino.....	4
Native American/Indigenous.....	1
Asian/AAPL.....	2
Other.....	2
Prefer not to say.....	-
(ref:RACE)	

Q.8 What is your present religion, if any? Are you Protestant, Roman Catholic, Mormon, Orthodox such as Greek or Russian Orthodox, Jewish, Muslim, Buddhist, Hindu, atheist, agnostic, something else, or nothing in particular?

	Total
Protestant	21
Something else.....	18
Roman Catholic	17
Atheist.....	8
Agnostic.....	8
Jewish.....	3
Mormon	1
Orthodox.....	1
Muslim	1
Buddhist.....	1
Hindu.....	1
Nothing in particular	22
Not sure	0
Total Catholic	38
Total Christian	57
Total Non-Christian	5
(ref:RELIG4)	